

## Adonai's Commandments

1. Adonai spoke to Moses and instructed him to relay the message directly to the people. "if you will indeed obey My voice and keep My covenant, then you shall be My own possession among all the peoples, for all the earth is Mine; <sup>6</sup> and you shall be to Me <sup>(U)</sup> a kingdom of priests and a holy nation.' These are the words that you shall speak to the sons of Israel." **Ex 19:6, 1 Pet 2:5, 9; Rev 1:6; 5:10**
2. Adonai spoke these words saying THE TEN COMMANDMENTS...there was thundering, lightening, shofar sounds and the mountain smoking.. He said "you yourselves see that I have spoken from heaven"  
**Ex 20:1-19-22**
3. Then Moses came and recounted to the people all the words of the LORD and all the ordinances; and all the people answered with one voice and said, "All the words which the LORD has spoken we will do!"  
**Ex 24:3**
4. He gave the two tablets of the Testimony to Moses... "When He had finished speaking with him upon Mount Sinai, **He (Adonai) gave Moses the two tablets of the testimony, tablets of stone, written by the finger of God.** **Ex 31:18**
5. "Then Moses turned and went down from the mountain with the two tablets of the testimony in his hand, **tablets which were written on both sides**; they were written on one *side* and the other. <sup>16</sup>The tablets were God's work, **and the writing was God's writing engraved on the tablets"**. (both sides)  
**Ex 32:16**
6. Moses delivered the ordinances (613 in number, less the 10 original Commandments). "When Moses went and told the people all the LORD's words and laws, they responded with one voice, "Everything the LORD has said we will do." <sup>4</sup> Moses then wrote down everything the LORD had said. **Ex 19:7-8**
7. But the moment Moshe got near the camp, when he saw the calf and the dancing, his own anger blazed up. **He threw down the tablets he had been holding and shattered them at the base of the mountain.** <sup>20</sup>Seizing the calf they had made, he melted it in the fire and ground it to powder, which he scattered on the water. Then he made the people of Isra'el drink it. EX 32:19
8. *ADONAI* said to Moshe, "**Cut yourself two tablets of stone like the first ones; and I will inscribe on the tablets the words that were on the first tablets**, which you broke. <sup>2</sup> Be ready by morning; in the morning you are to ascend Mount Sinai and present yourself to me on the top of the mountain. **Ex 34:1**
9. *ADONAI* descended in the cloud, stood with him there and pronounced the name of *ADONAI*. <sup>6</sup> *ADONAI* passed before him and proclaimed: "**YUD-HEH-VAV-HEH!!! Yud-Heh-Vav-Heh [ADONAI] is God, merciful and compassionate, slow to anger, rich in grace and truth; <sup>7</sup> showing grace to the thousandth generation, forgiving offenses, crimes and sins; yet not exonerating the guilty, but causing the negative effects of the parents' offenses to be experienced by their children and grandchildren, and even by the third and fourth generations.**" <sup>8</sup> At once Moshe bowed his head to the ground, prostrated himself <sup>9</sup> and said, "If I have now found favour in your view, *Adonai*, then please let *Adonai* go with us, even though they are a stiff-necked people; and pardon our offenses and our sin; and take us as your possession."  
**Ex 34:5**
10. He said, "**Here, I am making a covenant**; in front of all your people I will do wonders such as have not been created anywhere on earth or in any nation. All the people around you will see the work of *ADONAI*. What I am going to do through you will be awesome! <sup>11</sup> Observe what I am ordering you to do today. Here! I am driving out ahead of you the Emori, Kena'ani, Hitti, P'rizi, Hivi and Y'vusi. <sup>12</sup> Be careful **not to**

**make a covenant with the people living in the land** where you are going, so that they won't become a snare within your own borders. <sup>13</sup> Rather, you are to **demolish their altars, smash their standing-stones and cut down their sacred poles;** <sup>14</sup> because you are **not to bow down to any other god;** since *ADONAI* — whose very name is Jealous — is a jealous God. <sup>15</sup> Do not make a covenant with the people living in the land. It will cause you to go astray after their gods and sacrifice to their gods. Then they will invite you to join them in eating their sacrifices, <sup>16</sup> and you will take their daughters as wives for your sons. Their daughters will prostitute themselves to their own gods and make your sons do the same” **Ex 34:10-16**

11. **“Do not cast metal gods for yourselves”. Ex 34:17**
12. **Keep the festival of *matzah* by eating *matzah*,** as I ordered you, for seven days during the month of Aviv; for it was in the month of Aviv that you came out from Egypt”. **Ex 34:18**
13. **“Everything that is first from the womb is mine.** Of all your livestock, you are to set aside for me the males, the firstborn of cattle and flock. <sup>20</sup> The firstborn of a donkey you must redeem with a lamb; if you won't redeem it, break its neck. All the firstborn of your sons you are to redeem, and **no one is to appear before me empty-handed”.** **Ex 34:20**
14. **“Six days you will work, but on the seventh day you are to rest — even in plowing time and harvest season you are to rest”.** **Ex 34:21**
15. **“Observe the festival of *Shavu'ot* with the first-gathered produce of the wheat harvest, and the festival of ingathering at the turn of the year.** <sup>23</sup> **Three times a year all your men are to appear before the Lord, *ADONAI*, the God of Isra'el.** <sup>24</sup> For I am going to expel nations ahead of you and expand your territory, and no one will even covet your land when you go up to appear before *ADONAI* your God three times a year. <sup>25</sup> You are **not to offer the blood of my sacrifice with leavened bread,** and the sacrifice of the feast of *Pesach* is not to be left until morning. <sup>26</sup> **You are to bring the best firstfruits of your land into the house of *ADONAI* your God”.** (Firstfruits after Passover). **Ex 34:23-26**
16. **“You are not to boil a young goat in its mother's milk.” Ex 34:26b**
17. *ADONAI* said to Moshe, “Write these words down, because they are the **terms of the covenant I have made with you and with Isra'el.**” <sup>28</sup> Moshe was there with *ADONAI* forty days and forty nights, during which time he neither ate food nor drank water. [*ADONAI*] wrote on the tablets the words of the covenant, the **Ten Words.** **Ex 34:27**

### Yeshua's Commandments

1. “Do unto others as you would have them do unto you, for this is the Torah and the prophets”. **Matt 7:12**
2. Two most important Commandments. “The entire Torah hangs on these 2 commands (mitzvot)” **‘You are to love *ADONAI* your God with all your heart and with all your soul and with all your strength.’**<sup>[c]</sup>  
<sup>38</sup> This is the greatest and most important *mitzvah*. <sup>39</sup> And a second is similar to it, **‘You are to love your neighbour as yourself.’**<sup>40</sup> All of the *Torah* and the Prophets are dependent (hang) on these two *mitzvot*.”
  - a. Love Adonai with all your heart, soul **Matt 22:36-40, Luke 10:26**
  - b. Love your neighbour as yourself

## The distinction is made between Adonai's Laws and the Law delivered by Moses

**Deut 4: 13-14** "He [Adonai] declared to you His covenant, which He commanded you to do—the Ten Words and He wrote them on two tablets of stone. <sup>14</sup> Adonai commanded me at that time to teach you statutes and ordinances, so that you might do them in the land you are crossing over to possess".

**2Kings 21: 8** "No longer will I cause the feet of Israel to wander from the land which I gave their fathers—if only they will keep doing all I have commanded them and the whole Torah that My servant Moses commanded them."

**Dan 9:10-11** "Yes, all Israel has transgressed Your Torah and has turned away—not obeying Your voice."Therefore the curse and sworn judgment written in the Torah of Moses the servant of God has been poured out upon us, for we have sinned against Him.

### 1. Adonai's Laws

- a. Had no curses attached
- b. Placed inside the Ark of the Covenant (called the Testimony of God) "You shall put into the ark the testimony which I shall give you". **Ex 25:16, Jer 31:33.**
- c. Therefore, brethren, since we have confidence to enter the holy place by the blood of Jesus (Yeshua). **Heb 10:16**

### 2. Laws delivered by Moses

- a. Placed outside the Ark of the Covenant "Take this book of the law and place it beside the ark of the covenant of the LORD your God, that it may remain there as a witness against you". **Deut 31: 24-26**

*N.B. Ex 25:17 Put the Atonement Cover over the Ark (inside is the Testimony of Adonai -10 Commandments)*

**Dan 9:24** "Seventy weeks are decreed concerning your people and your holy city, to put an end to transgression to bring sin to an end, to atone for iniquity, to bring in everlasting righteousness, to seal up vision and prophecy, and to anoint the Holy of Holies.